

# Quantum Simulation for High Energy Physics

## Snowmass Community Summer Study Meeting

Seattle, Washington  
July 23, 2022



Duke  
UNIVERSITY

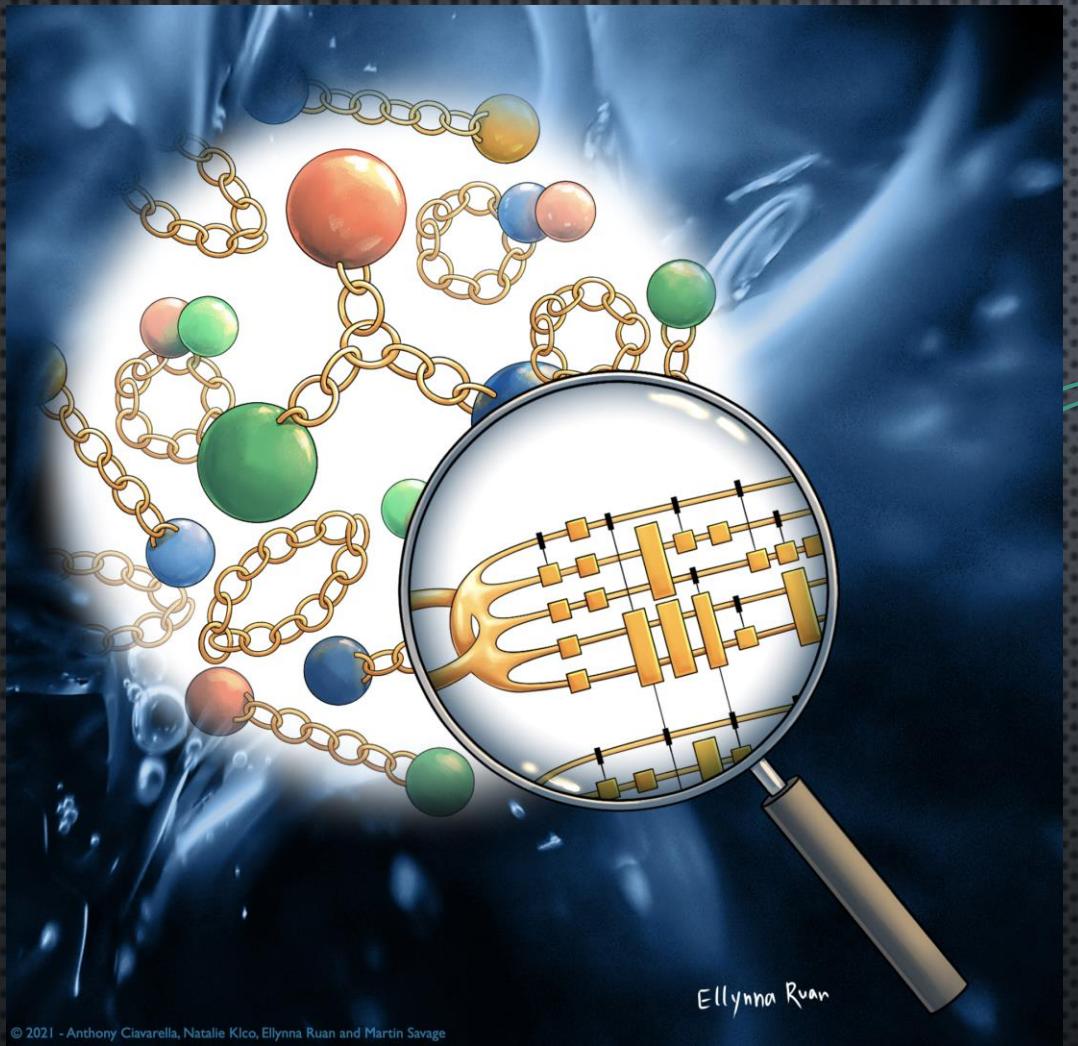


Duke Quantum Center



Natalie Klco





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Trailhead for quantum simulation of SU(3) Yang-Mills lattice gauge theory in the local multiplet basis

Anthony Ciavarella, Natalie Klico, and Martin J. Savage  
Phys. Rev. D 103, 064501 – Published 4 May 2021



Question: If quantum mechanical degrees of freedom are incorporated into computational frameworks, is that enough to create a computationally efficient description of nature?

Beyond theoretically, how can we do it?

# community **Achievements**

relevant to broad 21<sup>st</sup> century progress

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- Realized impact of turning off natural processes on ambitions to represent and explore the complexity of nature

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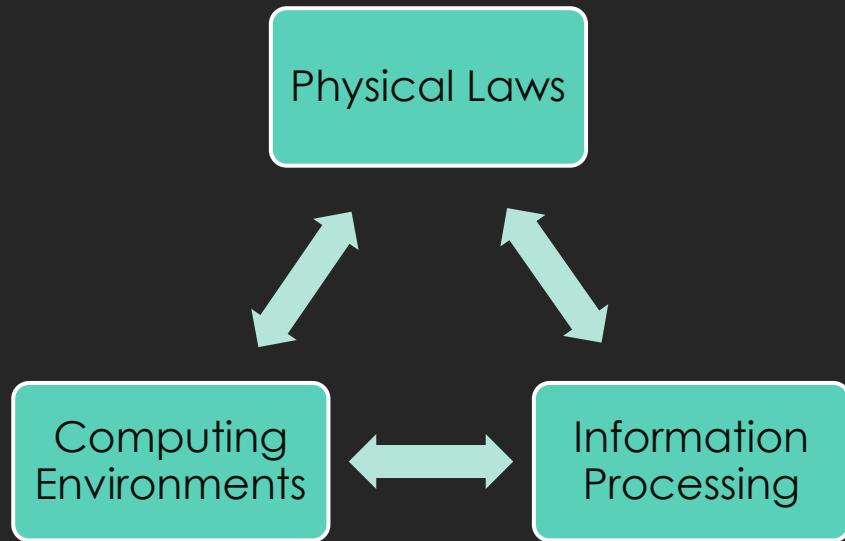
- o Quantified through computational capacity

Feynman (1982), Lloyd (1996), Byrnes and Yamamoto (2005), Jordan, Lee, and Preskill (2011)

# community Achievements

The rule of simulation that I would like to have is that the **number of computer elements** required to simulate a large physical system is only to **be proportional to the space-time volume** of the physical system. I don't want to have an explosion. .... If doubling the volume of space and time means I'll need an exponentially larger computer, I consider that against the rules

Feynman, 1982



Bennet, Fredkin, Toffoli, ...

# community Achievements

Simulating lattice gauge theories on a quantum computer

Tim Byrnes and Yoshihisa Yamamoto  
Phys. Rev. A **73**, 022328 – Published 17 February 2006

low-energy initialization  
Variational trial wf

Digitization of  
Hilbert Space

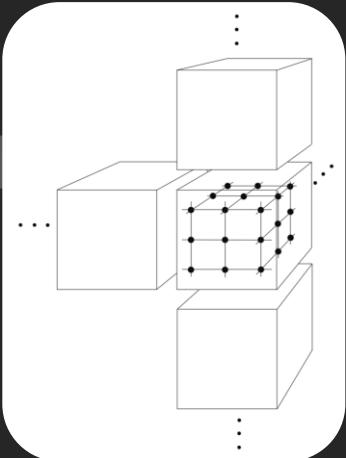
$$|p, q, T_L, T_L^z, Y_L, T_R, T_R^z, Y_R\rangle$$

Time Evolution  
CGs through poly-overhead  
Operator construction

Bacon, Chuang, Harrow (2006)

Operators  $\sim V^\alpha$

$$1 \leq \alpha \leq 2$$



progress

1

Re

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Re-

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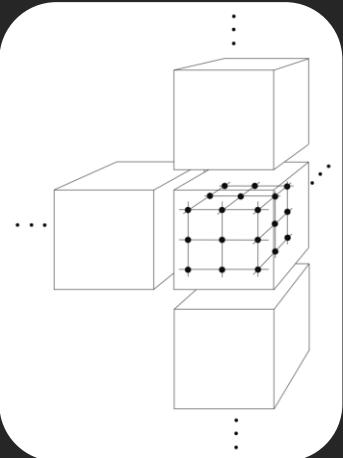
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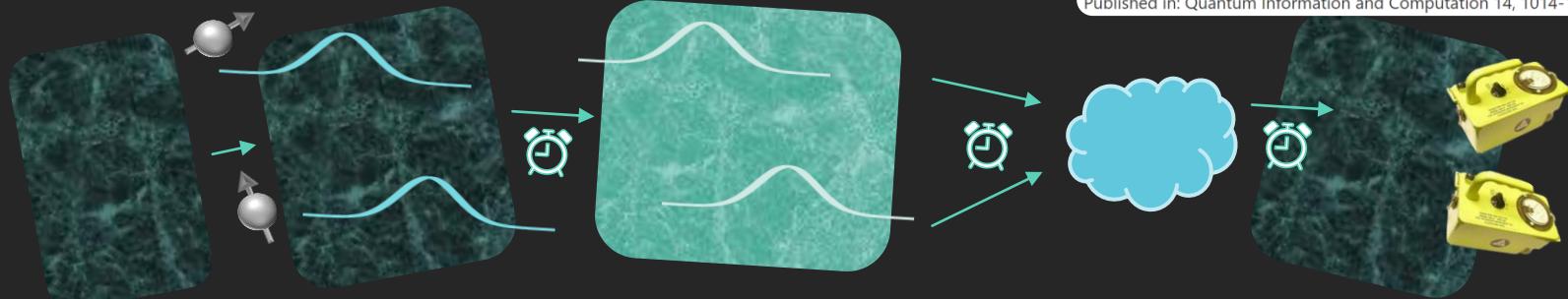
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Operators  $\sim V^\alpha$

$$1 \leq \alpha \leq 2$$



Quantum Computation of Scattering in Scalar Quantum Field Theories

Stephen P. Jordan (NIST, Wash. D.C. and Caltech), Keith S.M. Lee (Pittsburgh U. and Caltech), John Preskill (Caltech)  
Published in: Quantum Information and Computation 14, 1014-1080 (2014), Quant.Inf.Comput. 14 (2014) 1014-1080

(bounded error)  
probability sampling

- Efficient - precision, energy, particle #, coupling strength

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e.g., collective neutrino oscillations

Patwardhan, Cervia, Balantekin (2021) Martin, Roggero, Duan, Carlson, Cirigliano (2022) ...

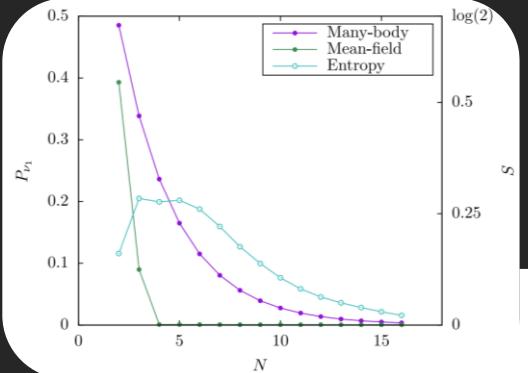
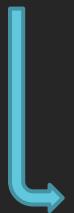
# community Achievements

progress

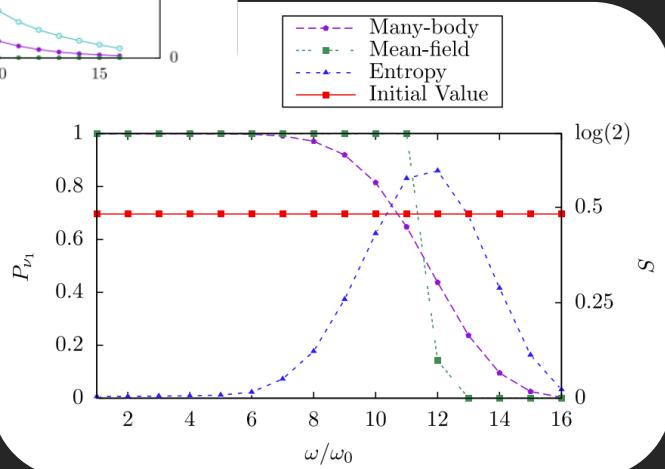
1

Re-

$$|\nu_e \dots \nu_e\rangle \rightarrow |\nu_1\rangle_{\omega_{max}}$$



Deviations from mean-field correlate with single-particle entanglement entropy



entanglement entropy peaks ~ spectral split frequencies

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e.g., lattice artifacts

Audenaert, Eisert, Plenio, Werner (2002), Klco and Savage (2021) ...

# community Achievements



Chris Murray/Aurora/Getty Images

Field Pixelation, finite bandwidth  
(reduced complexity)

Ecosystem  
De-coherence

1

Re-

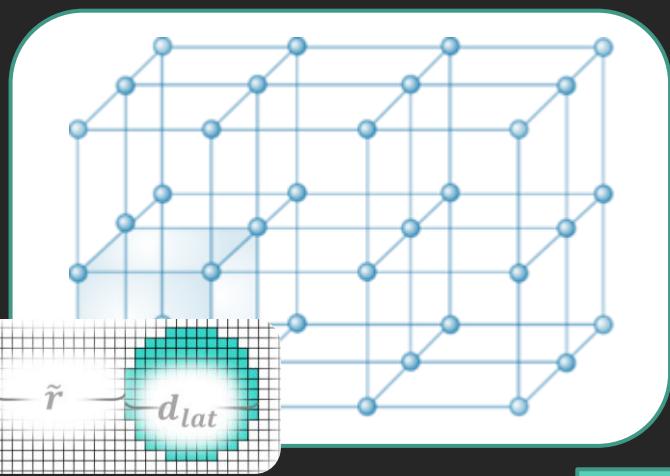
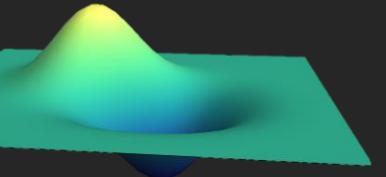
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# community Achievements



Field Pixelation, finite bandwidth  
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Ecosystem  
De-coherence



Systematic Unraveling  
of Correlations

Vanishing of  
Entanglement  
(In UV)

Progress

1

Re-

# community Achievements

1

Re-

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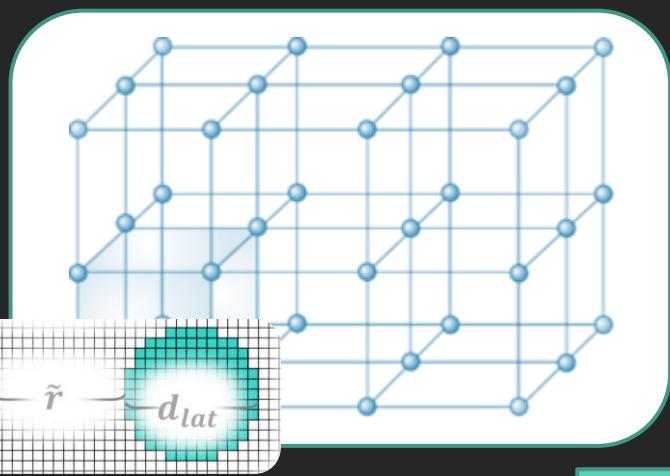
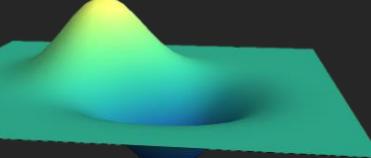
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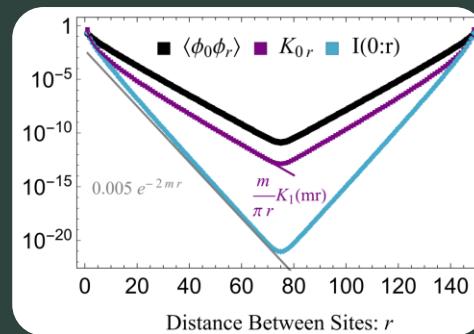
Ecosystem  
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Systematic Unraveling  
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Classically  
dominated  
correlations  
persist



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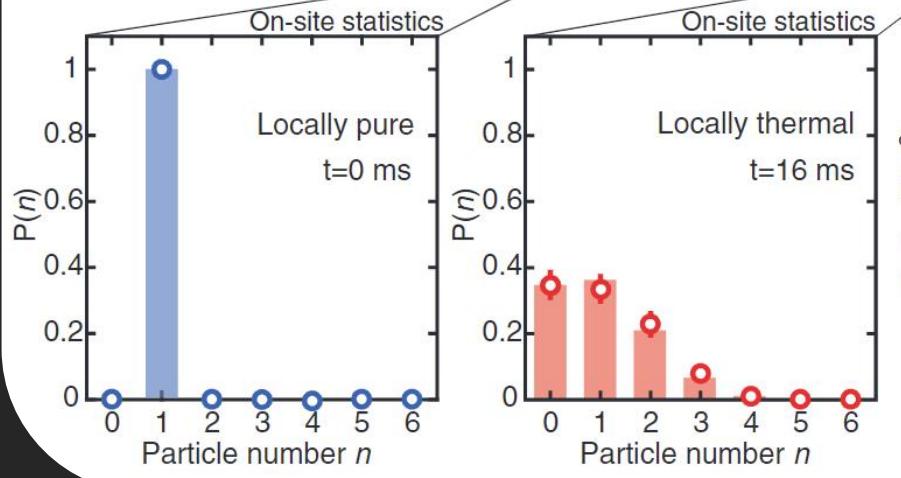
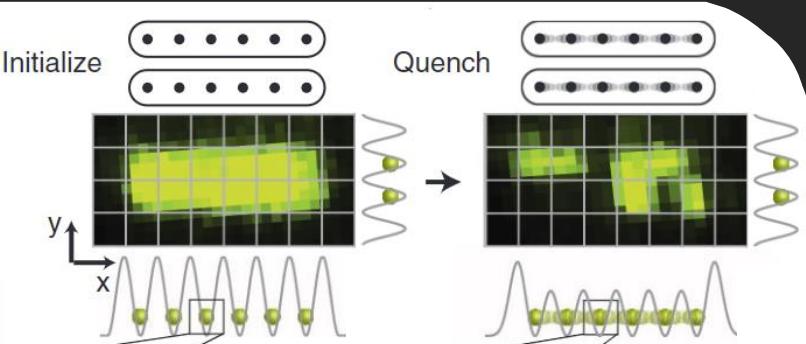
e.g., many-body thermalization

Deutsch (1991) Srednicki (1994) Ho, Hsu (2016) Baker, Kharzeev (2018) Berges, Floerchinger, Venugopalan (2018)

1

community Achievements

Kaufman, Tai,  
Lukin, Rispoli,  
Schittko, Preiss,  
Greiner (2016)



# Microscopic origins for thermalization

progress

gopalan (2018)

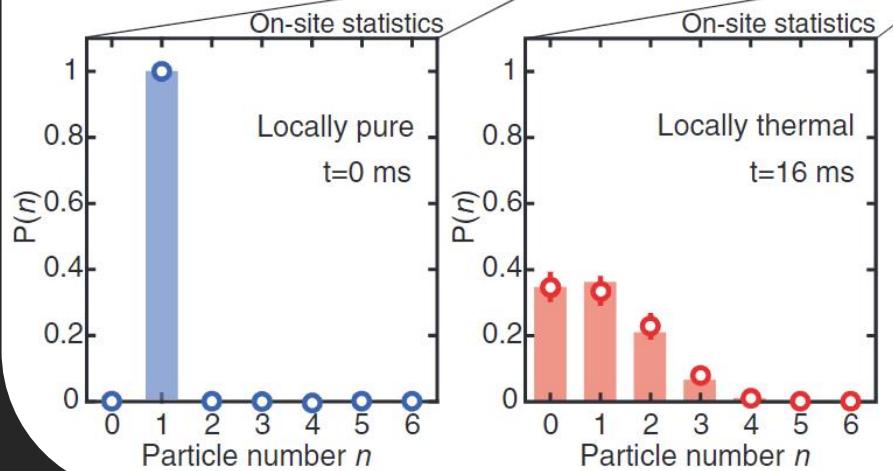
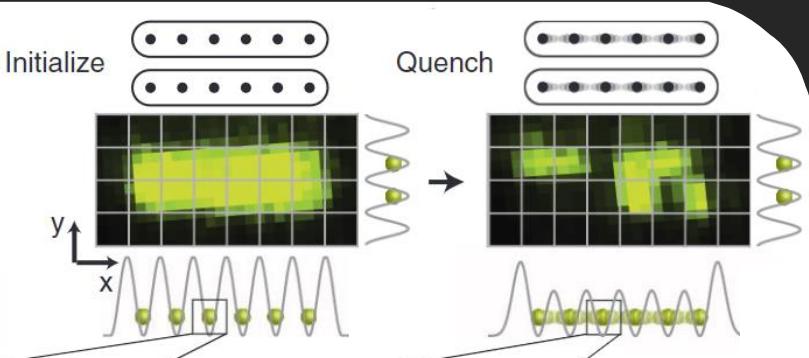
Local Thermalization

$\times^{\text{scattering}}$  ~  
propagation of entanglement

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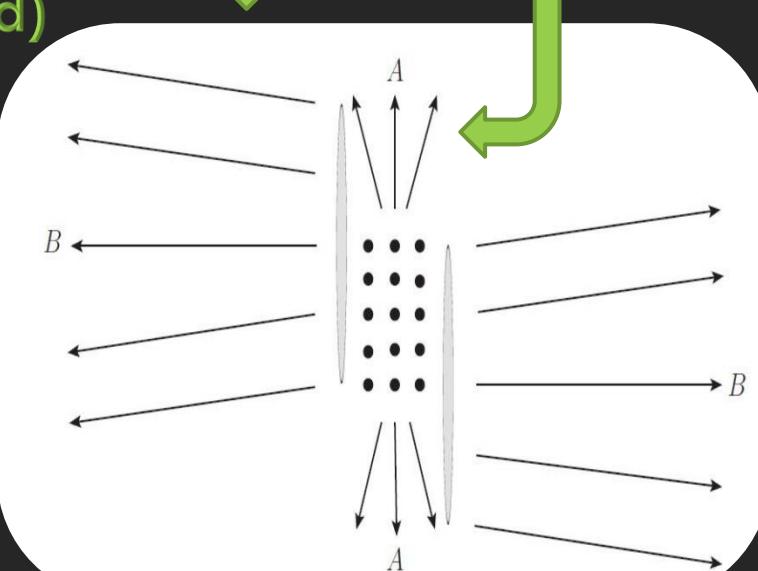


Local Thermalization  
 $\times$  scattering ~  
 propagation of entanglement

## Microscopic origins for thermalization

Soft/central modes  
(locally thermal)

Collinear modes  
(traced)



Ho, Hsu (2016)

progress

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**2**

Demonstrated commitment to non-perturbative restoration

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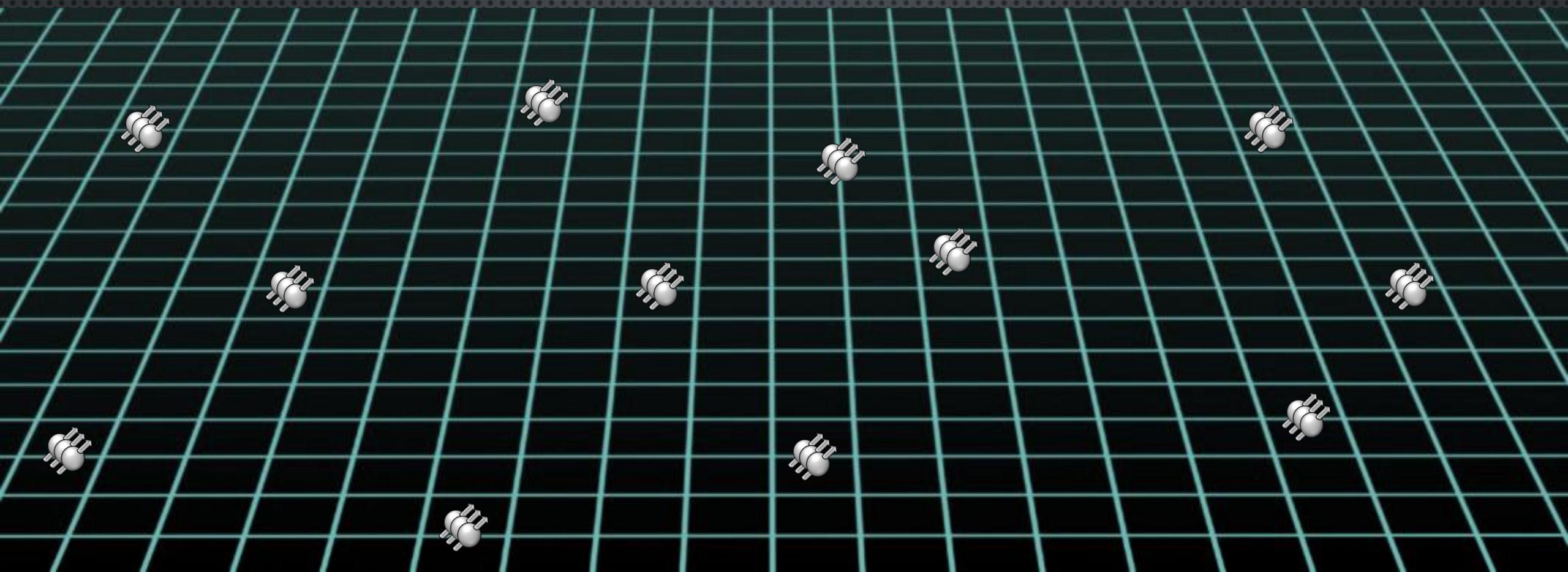
**2**

Demonstrated commitment to non-perturbative restoration

- o Long-range vision of natural realignment

- o Developing quantum simulation ecosystem

e.g., hardware-software co-design, workforce development, academia-government-industry partnership



# Digitizing continuous fields to finite dimensional hardware Hilbert spaces

- Explicit quantum resources
- Resulting entanglement structure
- Impact of broken symmetries

# Underlying Grill Simulations



## Language

Electric Basis, Magnetic Basis, purely fermionic,  
Free-field eigenstates, position space lattice,  
discrete subgroups, light front formulation,  
momentum mode lattice, link models and qubit  
regularization, orbifold lattices, loop string  
hadron, global bases, purely bosonic



## Architecture

Cold neutral atoms, trapped ions, superconducting  
quantum circuits, SRF cavities, photonics, solid  
state defects, annealers, dipolar molecules

## Style

Digital, Analog, Digital-Analog Hybrid,  
Quantum-Classical Hybrid

## Error Mitigation

Physical subspace projection, dynamical symmetry  
protection, measure inversion/voting, conservation laws



Geometrically Local Interactions



Non-Abelian Gauss Law free



Gauge-variant-subspace free

Further Nutrition information Coming Soon

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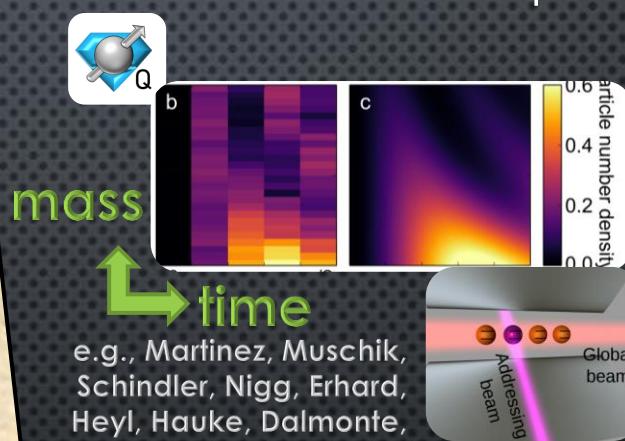


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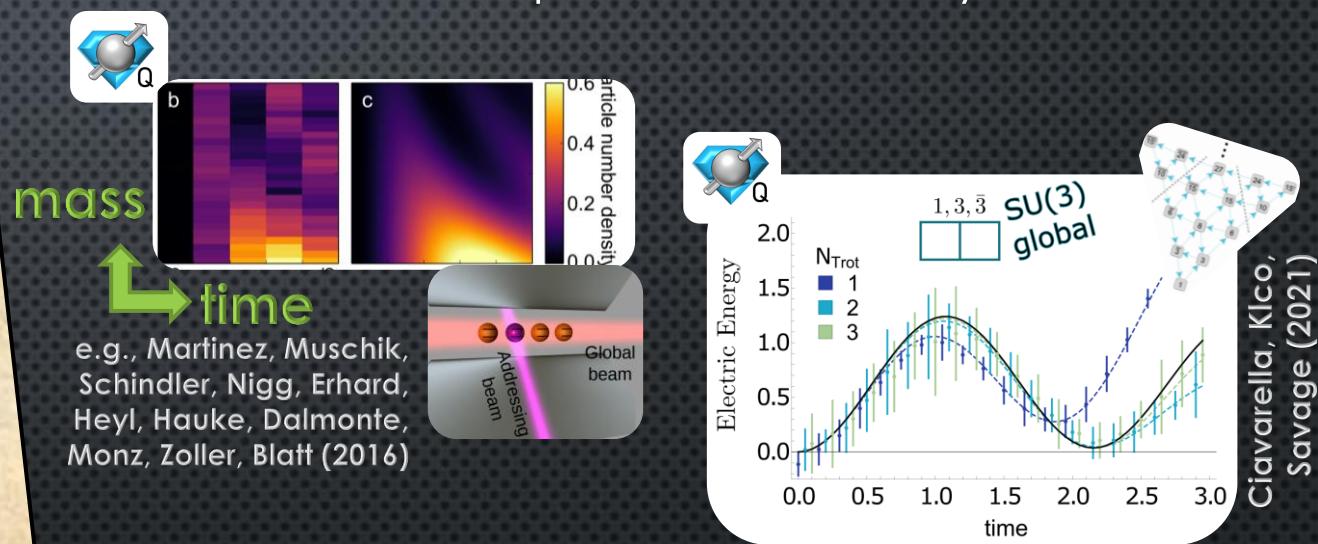


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Ciavarella, Klco, Savage (2021)

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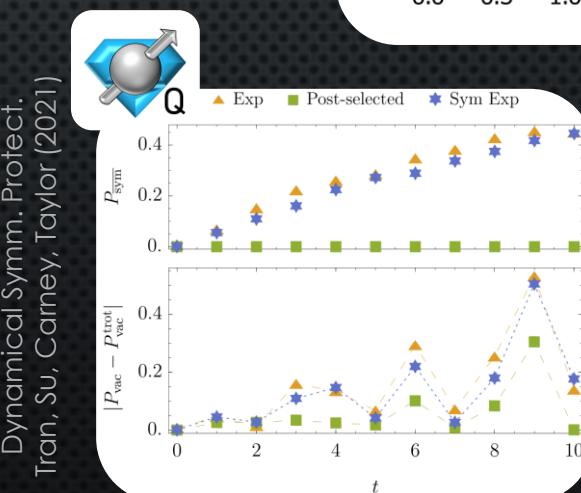
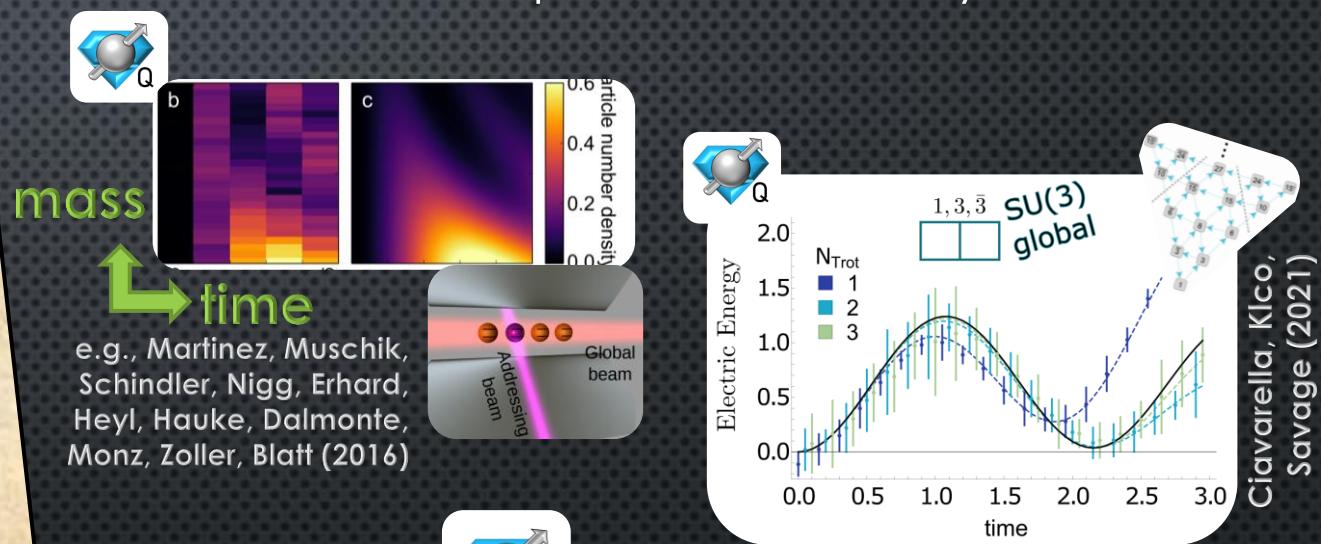
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# “Nature hacking” complexity

Long history with EFTs **focusing on physics of interest**

Now: “**BQP Leading Order**” and Entanglement Hierarchies

Klco, Roggero, Savage (2021)

# “Nature hacking” complexity

Long history with EFTs **focusing on physics of interest**

Now: “**BQP Leading Order**” and Entanglement Hierarchies

Klco, Roggero, Savage (2021)

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- Exclusive decay rates Ciavarella (2020)
- Parton distribution functions Lamm, Lawrence, Yamauchi (2020)  
Echevarria, Egusquiza, Rico, Schnell (2021)  
Kreshchuk, Jia, Kirby, Goldstein, Vary, Love (2021)  
Perez-Salinas, Cruz-Martinez, Alhajri, Carrazza (2021)
- Hadronic tensors Lamm, Lawrence, Yamauchi (2020)
- Transport coefficients Cohen, Lamm, Lawrence, Yamauchi (2020)  
Kan, Nam (2022)
- Low dimensional
  - Confinement and string breaking Banerjee, Dalmonte, Muller, Rico, Stebler, Wiese, Zoller (2012)  
Verdel, Liu, Whitsitt, Gorshkov, Heyl (2020)  
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Pires, Bargassa, Seixas, Omar (2021)
  - Parton showers Nachman, Provasoli, de Jong, Bauer (2021)

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## Avoiding:

- volume scale state preparations
- propagations to/from asymptotic times
- Precision across separated scales

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Avoiding:

- volume scale state preparations
- propagations to/from asymptotic times
- Precision across separated scales

Balance computational  
precision among  
components

## “Nature hacking” complexity

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Now: “BQP Leading Order” and Entanglement Hierarchies

- 
- 
- 
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PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **127**, 212001 (2021)

### Simulating Collider Physics on Quantum Computers Using Effective Field Theories

Christian W. Bauer<sup>✉</sup> and Benjamin Nachman<sup>✉</sup>

Marat Freytsis<sup>†</sup>

## Soft-Collinear Effective Theory (SCET)

$$\text{UV: Lattice Spacing } E \lesssim \frac{1}{a} \quad \text{IR: Volume } E \gtrsim \frac{1}{N a}$$

MeV to TeV  $\sim 10^{18}$  sites in 3D volume

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Now: “BQP Leading Order” and Entanglement Hierarchies

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PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS 127, 212001 (2021)

## Simulating Collider Physics on Quantum Computers Using Effective Field Theories

Christian W. Bauer<sup>✉</sup> and Benjamin Nachman<sup>✉</sup>

Marat Freytsis<sup>†</sup>

$$\sigma = H \otimes J_1 \otimes \cdots \otimes J_n \otimes S$$

Soft Function

## Soft-Collinear Effective Theory (SCET)

$$\text{UV: Lattice Spacing } E \lesssim \frac{1}{a} \quad \text{IR: Volume } E \gtrsim \frac{1}{N a}$$

MeV to TeV  $\sim 10^{18}$  sites in 3D volume

Treat short-distance perturbatively, integrate out collinear energetic d.o.f.

-GeV  $\sim 10^6$  sites in 3D volume

# “Nature hacking” complexity

Long history with EFTs focusing on physics of interest

Now: “BQP Leading Order” and Entanglement Hierarchies

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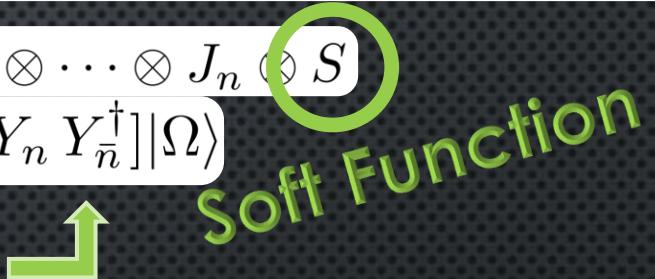
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Wilson Line in  
Gauge Field



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Treat short-distance perturbatively, integrate out collinear energetic d.o.f.

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Soft matrix elements: Jet dynamics  $\rightarrow$  fixed Wilson line in soft bath

Techniques for full theory simulation naturally port

Leveraging  
dynamical QC  
techniques designed  
for micro-descriptions

# Non-perturbative Quantum Gravity

gravity Bulk  $\leftrightarrow$  strongly interacting boundary

- Holographic Correspondence: Bulk geometry emerges from boundary entanglement

Maldacena (1999) Ryu, Takayanagi (2006)

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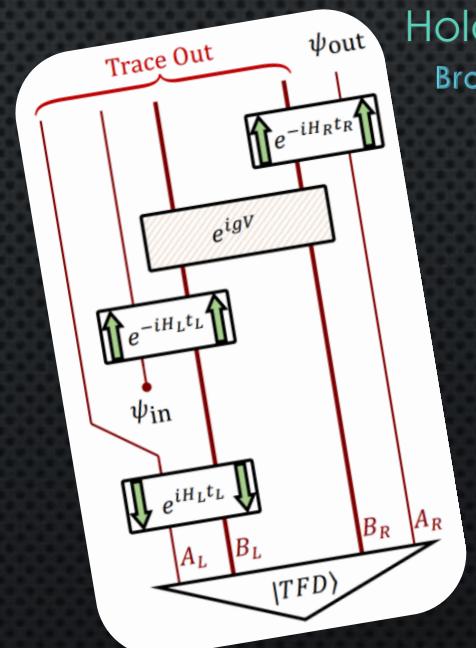
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## Quantum Gravity in the Lab

### Holographic teleportation protocols

Brown, Gharibyan, Leichenauer, Lin, Nezami,  
Salton, Susskind, Swingle, Walter (2019)



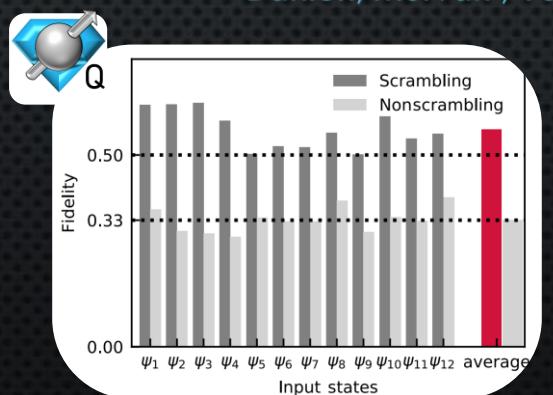
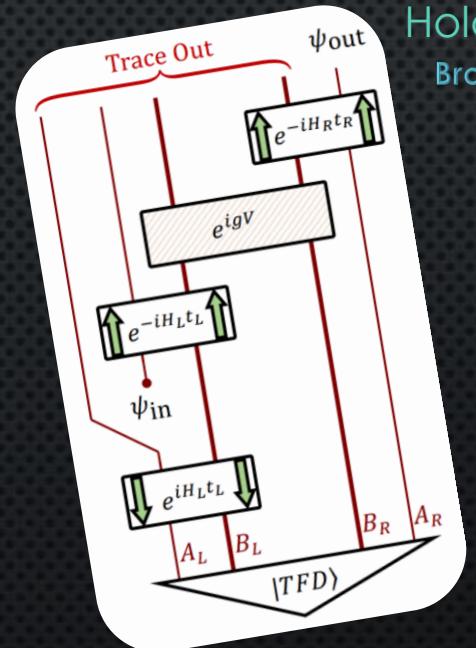
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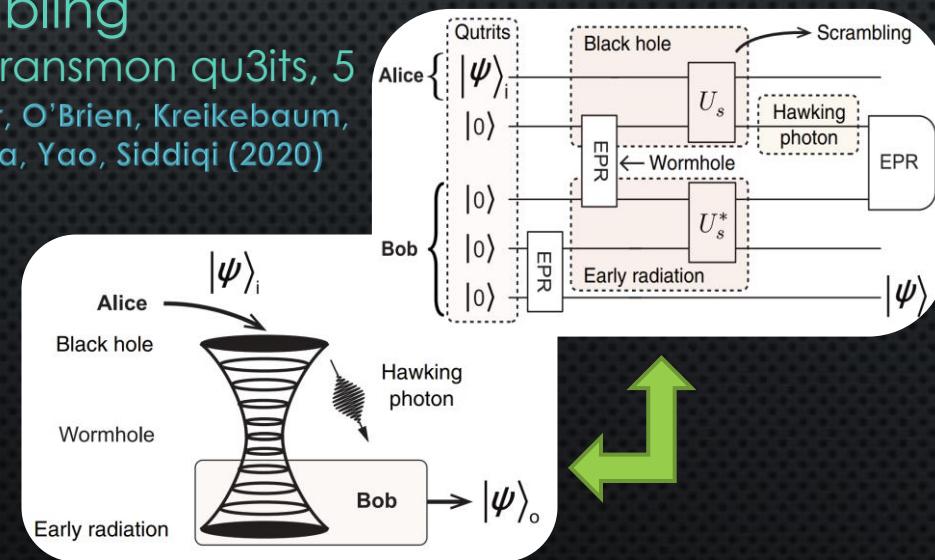
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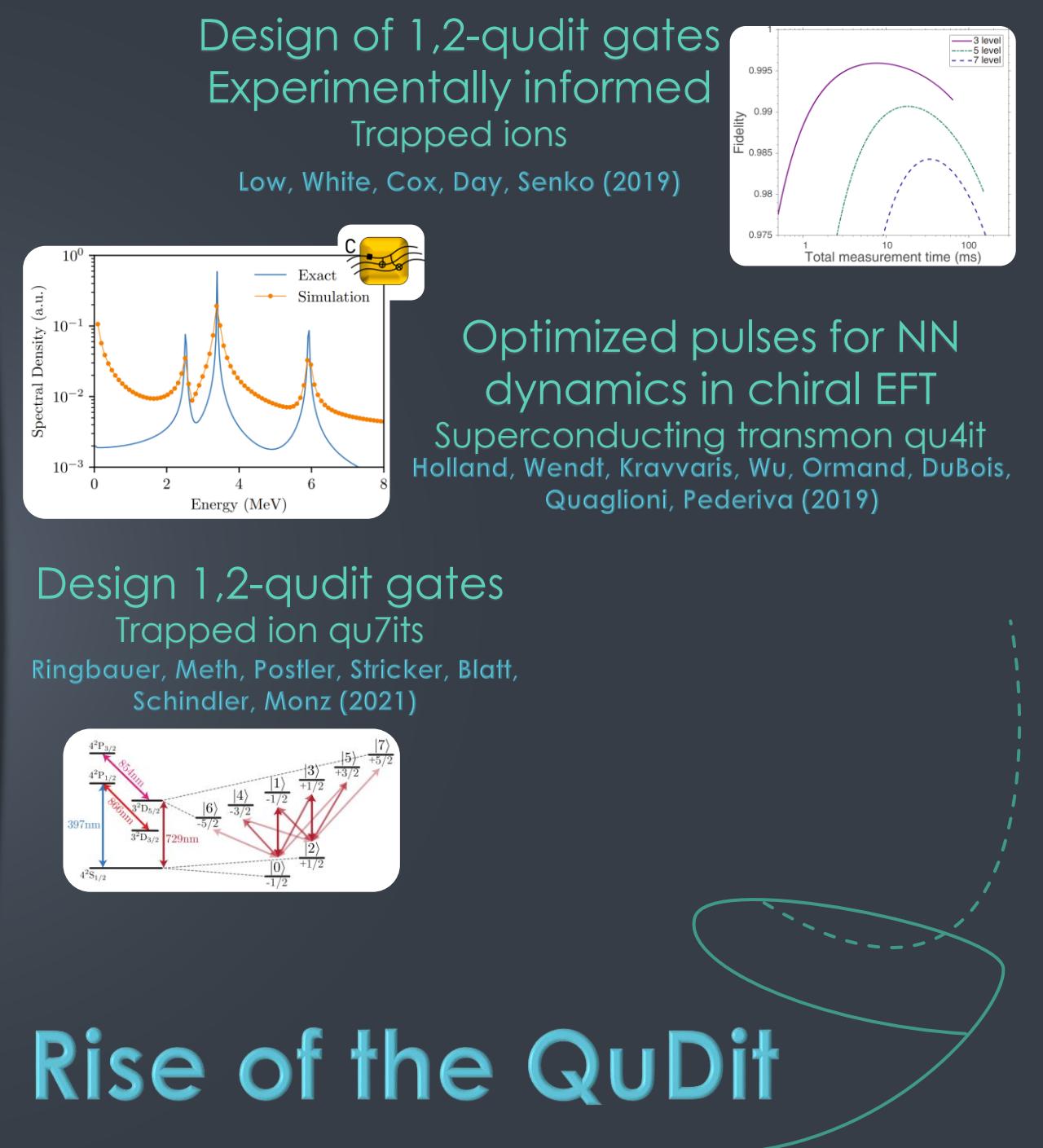
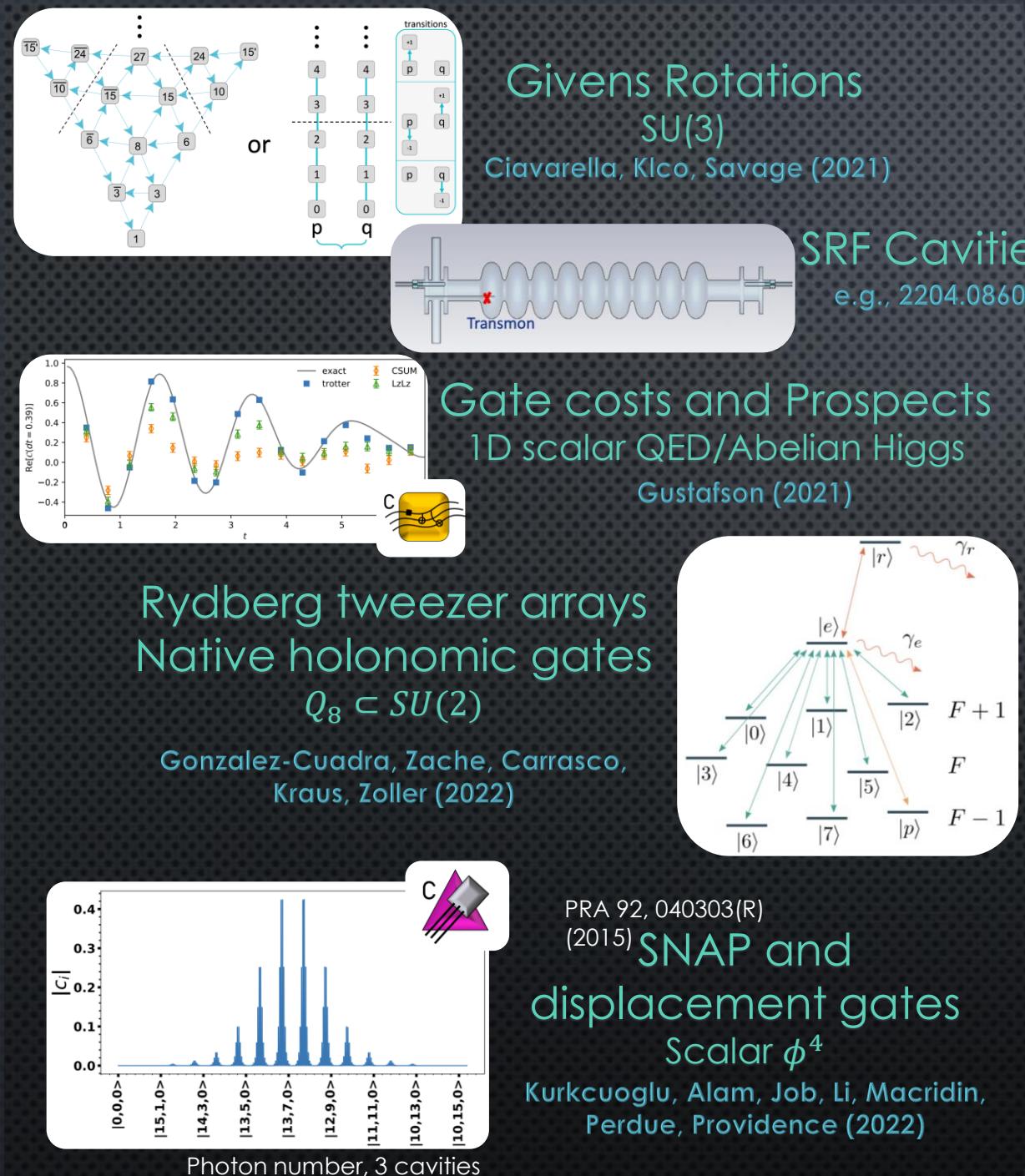


## Teleportation-heralded Scrambling

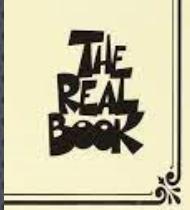
### Superconducting transmon qu3its, 5

Blok , Ramasesh , Schuster, O'Brien, Kreikebaum, Dahlen, Morvan , Yoshida, Yao, Siddiqi (2020)

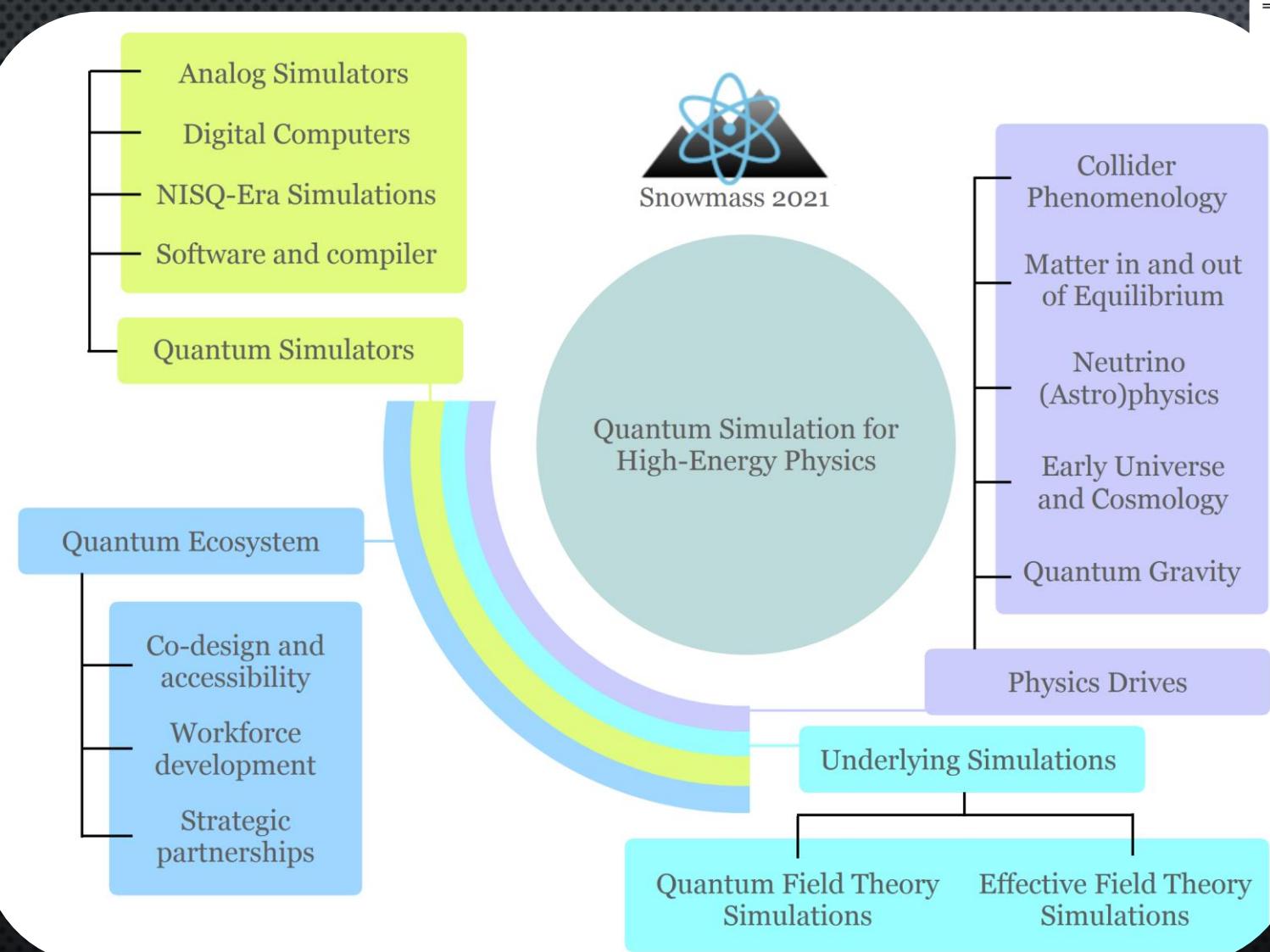








Submitted to the Proceedings of the US Community Study  
on the Future of Particle Physics (Snowmass 2021)



### Quantum Simulation for High Energy Physics

Christian W. Bauer,<sup>1, a</sup> Zohreh Davoudi,<sup>2, b</sup> A. Bahar Balantekin,<sup>3</sup> Tanmoy Bhattacharya,<sup>4</sup> Marcela Carena,<sup>5, 6, 7, 8</sup> Wibe A. de Jong,<sup>1</sup> Patrick Draper,<sup>9</sup> Aida El-Khadra,<sup>9</sup> Nate Gemelke,<sup>10</sup> Masanori Hanada,<sup>11</sup> Dmitri Kharzeev,<sup>12, 13</sup> Henry Lamm,<sup>5</sup> Ying-Ying Li,<sup>5</sup> Junyu Liu,<sup>14, 15</sup> Mikhail Lukin,<sup>16</sup> Yannick Meurice,<sup>17</sup> Christopher Monroe,<sup>18, 19, 20, 21</sup> Benjamin Nachman,<sup>1</sup> Guido Pagano,<sup>22</sup> John Preskill,<sup>23</sup> Enrico Rinaldi,<sup>24, 25, 26</sup> Alessandro Roggero,<sup>27, 28</sup> David I. Santiago,<sup>29, 30</sup> Martin J. Savage,<sup>31</sup> Irfan Siddiqi,<sup>29, 30, 32</sup> George Siopsis,<sup>33</sup> David Van Zanten,<sup>5</sup> Nathan Wiebe,<sup>34, 35</sup> Yukari Yamauchi,<sup>2</sup> Kübra Yeter-Aydeniz,<sup>36</sup> and Silvia Zorzetti<sup>5</sup>

## Recurring Features

- Non-perturbative Interference effects
  - intermediate states (flavor, spin, color)
- Increased access to large Hilbert space/particle number
  - High-multiplicity final states, coherent neutrinos, etc.

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